# Proceedings of the 3rd Workshop on Deep Learning for Knowledge Graphs co-located with ESWC 2020

Mehwish Alam<sup>1</sup>, Davide Buscaldi<sup>2</sup>, Michael Cochez<sup>3</sup>, Francesco Osborne<sup>4</sup>, Diego Reforgiato Recupero<sup>5</sup>, Harald Sack<sup>1</sup>

FIZ Karlsruhe - Leibniz Institute for Information Infrastructure, Germany
 Laboratoire d'Informatique de Paris Nord, France
 Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, the Netherlands
 Knowledge Media Institute (KMi), The Open University, UK
 University of Cagliari, Italy

# Organizing Committee

- Mehwish Alam, FIZ Karlsruhe Leibniz Institute for Information Infrastructure. Germany
- Davide Buscaldi, Universit'e Paris 13, USPC, Paris, France
- Michael Cochez, Vrije University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- Francesco Osborne, Knowledge Media Institute (KMi), The Open University, UK
- Diego Reforgiato Recupero, University of Cagliari, Cagliari, Italy
- Harald Sack, FIZ Karlsruhe Leibniz Institute for Information Infrastructure, Germany

## Program Committee

- Russa Biswas, FIZ-Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany.
- Danilo Dessi', FIZ-Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany.
- Stefan Dietze, L3S Hannover, Germany.
- Mauro Dragoni, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Italy.
- Genet Asefa Gesese, FIZ-Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology,
  Germany
- Pascal Hitzler, Wright State University, USA.
- Mayank Kejriwal, Information Science Institute, University of Southern California, USA.
- Gerard de Melo, Rutgers University, USA.
- Amedeo Napoli, LORIA, CNRS, France.
- Finn Arup Nielsen, Technical University of Denmark, Denmark.
- Achim Rettinger, AIFB-KIT, Germany.
- Petar Ristoski, IBM research, USA.
- Thiviyan Thanapalasingam, Vrije University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Veronika Thost, IBM Research, USA.
- Volker Tresp, Siemens AG, Germany.
- Lei Zhang, FIZ-Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany.

### **Preface**

Over the past years there has been a rapid growth in the use and importance of Knowledge Graphs along with its applications in many other important tasks. Knowledge Graphs are large networks of real-world entities described in terms of their semantic types and their relationships to each other. Deep Learning methods have also become an important area of research. They are a class of machine learning algorithms that use a cascade of multiple layers of nonlinear processing units for feature extraction and transformation trying to simulate the way the human brain works. Recently, many disparate efforts have tried to use this type of algorithms within the Semantic Web and especially for Knowledge Graphs. Therefore, it has become critical that the communities related to Deep Learning, Knowledge Graphs and Natural Language Processing join their forces in order to develop more effective algorithms and applications. This workshop aims to reinforce the relationships between these communities and intends to be at the center of shared works around topics such as Deep Learning, Knowledge Graphs, Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, Big Data, and so on.

Given these premises, the workshop "Deep Learning for Knowledge Graphs" (DL4KG) aims at providing a meeting forum for stimulating discussions among the authors as well as both the communities related to Deep Learning and Knowledge Graphs. Moreover, it also promotes discussions from research as well as industry point of view. This platform enabled many interesting discussions as well as served as a platform for networking informally <sup>6</sup>. More in detail, seven papers have been accepted and discussed within the workshop by authors from different international institutions. They covered topics such as Knowledge Graph embeddings, entity summarization, entity type prediction, semantic entity enrichment. We had as invited speaker Prof. Michalis Vazirgiannis who discussed message passing attention networks for document understanding. We really thank him for his great talk. We also thank the program committee for their time and work for reviewing the submitted papers. Although the workshop was held remotely due to the COVID-19 pandemic, it has been successful with around 30 participants from all around the world. In the workshop website it is possible to see some screenshot reflecting some moment of the workshop.

June 2020

Mehwish Alam Davide Buscaldi Michael Cochez Francesco Osborne Diego Reforgiato Recupero Harald Sack

<sup>6</sup> https://alammehwish.github.io/dl4kg\_eswc\_2020/

### Contents

Affinity Dependent Negative Sampling for Knowledge Graph Embeddings, Mirza Mohtashim Alam, Hajira Jabeen, Mehdi Ali, Karishma Mohiuddin and Jens Lehmann

Probing a Semantic Dependency Parser for Translational Relation Embeddings, Riley Capshaw, Marco Kuhlmann and Eva Blomqvist

Towards Exploiting Implicit Human Feedback for Improving RDF2vec Embeddings, Ahmad Al Taweel and Heiko Paulheim

Semantic Entity Enrichment by leveraging Multi-lingual Descriptions for Link Prediction, Genet Asefa Gesese, Mehwish Alam and Harald Sack

DeepLENS: Deep Learning for Entity Summarization, Mirza Mohtashim Alam, Hajira Jabeen, Mehdi Ali, Karishma Mohiuddin and Jens Lehmann

Entity Type Prediction in Knowledge Graphs using Embeddings, Russa Biswas, Radina Sofronova, Mehwish Alam and Harald Sack

Conditional Constraints for Knowledge Graph Embeddings, Michael Weyns, Pieter Bonte, Bram Steenwinckel, Filip De Turck and Femke Ongenae.